







Alive

Dead

Habitat

Microhabitat

Adaptation

Food chain

Producer

Consumer

A plant or animal that is alive moves, grows and reproduces

Something that was a living thing but is no longer alive

A place where plants or animals live

A very small part of a bigger habitat, e.g. woodlice living under stones in a garden

Many plants and animals have adapted so they can survive in a particular habitat

A food chain is a diagram which shows us **how animals are linked by what they eat, and what eats them**. Energy and nutrients are transferred around the food chain

Plants are called producers because they **produce their own food**. Food chains start with a producer (plant), nutrients and energy are transferred to the consumer

A consumer is a plant/animal that eats another plant or animal





